

**IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE AS THE  
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Applicants: John Henry Courtenay

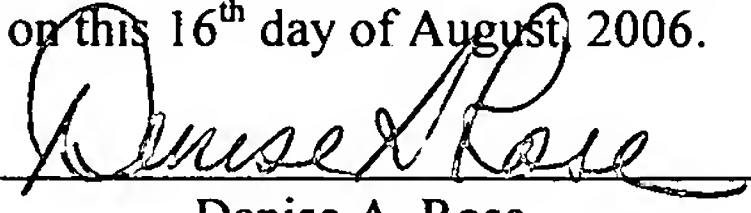
International Application No. PCT/GB2005/000557

International Filing Date: 17 February 2005

Title: TREATMENT OF METAL MELTS

**CERTIFICATE OF EXPRESS MAILING**

The undersigned hereby certifies that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service with sufficient postage as Express Mail No. EQ357792526US, in an envelope addressed to: Mail Stop PCT, Commissioner of Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450, on this 16<sup>th</sup> day of August, 2006.

  
Denise A. Rose

Mail Stop PCT  
Commissioner for Patents  
P.O.Box 1450  
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

**PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT**

Sir:

Please amend the above-identified PCT International Patent Application, which is entering the United States National Phase under 35 U.S.C. 371, prior to examination on the merits as follows:

**Amendments to the Claims** are reflected in the listing of claims which begins on page 2 of this paper.

**Remarks** begin on page 9 of this paper.